

PAN AFRICA CHRISTIAN UNIVERSITY

BACHELORS IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION

DEPARTMENT: COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

COURSE CODE: CDC 314

CAMPUS: ROYSAMBU

**COURSE TITLE: NON-GOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATION AND
COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

DURATION: 3 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS

- This exam script has **THREE** questions.
- Read all questions carefully before attempting.
- Answer **ANY TWO** questions (40 marks)

Question One

- a. Explain any five challenges affecting the operation of NGOs in Africa (10 marks)
- b. Describe any one traditional theory that discredit the evolution of NGOs (5 marks)

- c. Describe any one new theory that supports the argument for operation of NGOs (5 marks)

Question Two

- a. With examples, discuss any five functions of NGOs in developing countries (10 marks)
- b. Discuss any two sources for NGO funding and some of the disadvantages of the selected sources. (6 marks)
- c. Explain any two funding challenges facing smaller NGOs in Africa (4 marks)

Question Three

- a. With reference to any three characteristics of NGOs, discuss the question “Does Al Shabaab qualify as an NGO?” (6 marks)
- b. Explain the two classifications of NGOs according to the World Bank typology (4 marks)
- c. Describe the three stages or generations of NGO evolution while singling out the services offered at each stage (6 marks)
- d. Explain any one strength of NGOs in the Global North versus those in the Global South

(4 marks)

END