



PAN AFRICA CHRISTIAN UNIVERSITY

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

**END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF
BACHELOR OF ARTS IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

MAY AUGUST 2025 TRIMESTER

CAMPUS: ROYSAMBU

DEPARTMENT: COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

COURSE CODE: CDC 415

COURSE TITLE: PEACE AND CONFLICT RESOLUTION

DURATION: 3 HOURS

TIME: 5.30-8.30PM

INSTRUCTIONS

- **Read the instructions and questions carefully before you write the answers.**
- **All candidates must have their cameras on during the entire examination session failure to which their attempt shall be cancelled.**
- ***Answer any TWO questions***
- ***ALL PAC University's examination rules and regulations apply***

QUESTION 1

- a) Intractable conflicts are examples of conflicts which are very difficult to resolve and last for a very long period of time. Imagine you are a peace expert, working with the United Nations recommend five strategies that can be used to resolve conflicts of these nature in the current world.

(10 marks)

- b) With five reasons, analyze why Truth, Justice and Reconciliation Commission (TJRC) may not be effective in pursuit of peace in our countries. **(10 marks)**

QUESTION 2

- a) Kenya has witnessed the youthful generation engaging in demonstration especially in its capital city, Nairobi. With five reasons, critically analyze why the GENZ have resulted to going to the streets to express their grievances.

(10 marks)

- b) The consequences of conflict may not always be destructive. Sometimes to have peace you must go to war. With this view, discuss five constructive effects of armed conflict.

(10 marks)

QUESTION 3

- a) Determine five reasons why reconciliation is important in countries emerging out of war and experiencing post conflict reconstruction.

(10 marks)

- b) Provide five justifications to support this premise “*Justice is a pre-requisite for peace, security and development*”

(10 marks)