



**PAN AFRICA CHRISTIAN UNIVERSITY  
SCHOOL OF HUMAN AND SOCIAL SCIENCES**

**END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF  
BACHELOR OF ARTS IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

**SEPTEMBER – DECEMBER 2017**

**CAMPUS: ROYSAMBU**

**DEPARTMENT: COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

**COURSE CODE: CDI401**

**COURSE TITLE: NGOS COORDINATION IN PRACTISE**

**EXAM DATE: FRIDAY 8<sup>th</sup> DECEMBER 2017**

**TIME: 2.00PM-4.00PM**

**INSTRUCTIONS**

- Read all questions carefully before attempting.
- Write your **student number** on the answer booklet provided.
- **Answers ALL questions in Section A and any other three questions from Section B**

## Section A

Answer **all** questions (30 marks)

1. NGOs coordination includes regulation of NGOs by governments. State examples of efforts to regulate NGOs by governments. (3 marks)
2. Name 4 actors in humanitarian aid and development assistance in a conflict situation (4 marks)
3. State 3 ingredients for effective networking and collaboration of NGOs (3 marks)
4. What does NGO coordination refer to? Explain 3 ways in which NGOs coordination is implemented? (4 marks)
5. State 4 ways in which invasive oversight of government may interfere with NGOs activities? (4 marks)
6. NGOs are categorised based on some distinctive factors. State and briefly explain 5 factors that determine these categories (5 marks)
7. State at least 3 roles played by NGOs (3 marks)
8. Write the full name of the following NGOs, committees, groups and agencies, acronyms involved in the cluster approach; (4 marks)
  - a. OCHA –
  - b. UNHCR -
  - c. ERC -
  - d. ICVA –

## Section B

Answer **any 3** questions (30 marks)

1. Do NGOs represent the voice of the poor in developing countries? What measures are necessary to ensure that the priorities of the poor are well represented? (10 marks)
2. What are the key requirements of development assistance in a conflict situation? State and explain with examples (10 marks)
3. Explain the main problems associated with humanitarian aid (10 marks)
4. Describe at least 5 sustainable development goals (SDGs) quoting their respective targets (10 marks)
5. Describe the role of coordinating bodies in NGOs accountability citing the example of Kenya's coordination bureau (10 marks)
6. During humanitarian crisis, cluster approach is used to improve coordination of humanitarian relief and actors. Identify and describe at least 6 clusters, their lead agency and key roles of each. (10 marks)