



PAN AFRICA CHRISTIAN UNIVERSITY

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

**END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF
BACHELOR OF ARTS IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

SEPTEMBER-DECEMBER 2022 TRIMESTER

CAMPUS: ROYSAMBU

DEPARTMENT: COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

COURSE CODE: CDC 313/COM 302

COURSE TITLE: SOCIAL STATISTICS

EXAM DATE: DECEMBER 2022

DURATION: 3 HOURS

TIME:

INSTRUCTIONS

- Read the instructions and questions carefully before you write the answers.
- **Answer any TWO questions**
- *ALL PAC University's examination rules and regulations apply*

Question One

- a) Explain any **four** statistical methods you would use to measure dispersion. (4 marks)

- b) Find the range and coefficient of range: Formula
(4 marks)

$$\text{RANGE} = H - L$$

$$C.R = \frac{H - L}{H + L}$$

X	10	20	30	40	50	60	70
F	15	18	25	30	16	10	9

- c) Outline any **two** ways you would distinguish descriptive from inferential statistics. (2 marks)
- d) Explain **five** steps in inferential statistics that you would use to determine if sample means came from the same population. (10 marks)

Question Two

- a) Calculate the standard deviation of the following data of a sample. Use the formula

$$s = \sqrt{\frac{\sum (x - \bar{x})^2}{n - 1}}$$

(8 marks)

16, 20, 18, 19, 20, 20, 28, 17, 22, 20

- b) Using the following group data to calculate:

X	0-10	10-20	20-30	30-40	40-50
F	2	7	10	5	3

- i. Mean (2 marks)
- ii. Mode (2 marks)

iii. Variance

(4 marks)

c) Explain the meaning of type I error and type II error in statistics

(4 marks)

Question Three

a) Explain **three** methods you would use to study correlation.

(6 marks)

b) Give any **two** reasons why correlation is important.

(4 marks)

c) Distinguish correlation from regression.

(2 marks)

d) A professor collected information from college students on the number of movies they watched per week and the number of hours they spent studying per week. Determine r . (8 marks)

Formula is

$$r = \frac{n(\sum xy) - (\sum x)(\sum y)}{\sqrt{[n\sum x^2 - (\sum x)^2][n\sum y^2 - (\sum y)^2]}}$$

X (M)	10	7	6	5	3	2	2	1	0
Y(Hrs)	1	3	9	10	3	22	25	40	37



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SEPTEMBER-DECEMBER 2022 TRIMESTER

CAMPUS: ROYSAMBU

DEPARTMENT: COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

COURSE CODE: CDC 113

**COURSE TITLE: INTRODUCTION TO COMMUNITY
DEVELOPMENT**

EXAM DATE: DECEMBER 2022

DURATION: 3 HOURS

TIME:

INSTRUCTIONS

- Read the instructions and questions carefully before you write the answers.
- **Answer any TWO questions**

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Question One

- a) You are selected to guide a group engaging in a community development initiative in your rural community, describe the process you would follow throughout the entire exercise to realize the development of the community. **(10 marks)**
- b) Using relevant examples explain methods of community development the county governments may adopt in developing communities in their counties. **(10 marks)**

Question Two

- a) Justify why you would embrace community participation while engaging in community development. **(10 marks)**
- b) Explain **five** reasons why community members would be demotivated to participate in community development initiatives. **(10 marks)**
 - a. In the event of limited resources and time for collecting data to inform community development initiative in your community, explain any **five** social research methods you would use. **(10 marks)**

Question Three

- a) Citing examples for each, explain any **five** objectives a community developer would achieve through engaging in community development. **(10 marks)**
- b) Citing examples, explain any **five** aspects of a community worth considering while engaging in community development initiatives. **(10 marks)**



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CAMPUS: ROYSAMBU

DEPARTMENT: COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

COURSE CODE: CDC 315

COURSE TITLE: RESEARCH METHODS

EXAM DATE: DECEMBER 2022

DURATION: 3 HOURS

TIME:

INSTRUCTIONS

- Read the instructions and questions carefully before you write the answers.
- **Answer any TWO questions**

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Question one

- a) Describe **seven** basic steps of conducting a scientific research. **(14 marks)**
- b) Citing relevant examples, explain any **three** ethical considerations that would guide your study where children are involved. **(6 marks)**
- c) Using examples, describe any **five** tools you would use while conducting a research. **(10 marks)**

Question two

- a) Explain any **five** strategies you would employ to disseminate your research findings. **(10 marks)**
- b) Explain any **five** considerations you would make while choosing a good research topic. **(10 marks)**

Question three

- a) Explain any **five** circumstances under which you would prefer to carry out a quantitative research to a qualitative research. **(10 marks)**
- b) Suggest any **five** arguments you would advance in support of “mixing” or integrating of data (qualitative and quantitative) during data collection and analysis. **(10 marks)**



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SEPTEMBER-DECEMBER 2022 TRIMESTER

CAMPUS: ROYSAMBU

DEPARTMENT: COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

COURSE CODE: MCS 509

COURSE TITLE: SOCIAL JUSTICE AND EMPOWERMENT

EXAM DATE: DECEMBER 2022

DURATION: 3 HOURS

TIME:

INSTRUCTIONS

- Read the instructions and questions carefully before you write the answers.
- **Answer any TWO questions**

➤ *ALL PAC University's examination rules and regulations apply*

Question one

- a) Giving relevant examples, validate the statement that “Discrimination is not always bad”.
(10 marks)
- b) Examine any **five** community development methods as strategies for challenging social injustice in your community.
(10 marks)

Question two

- a) Giving examples of their application today, compare and contrast John Rawls' and Sen's treatment of justice.
(8 marks)
- b) Giving examples, explain any **four** bases of discrimination in our communities today and suggest solutions for each base.
(12 marks)

Question three

- a) Citing examples, discuss how any **four** types of activism would inform your intervention with a community experiencing injustices.
(8 marks)
- b) Citing examples explain **three** indications that there is social exclusion in your country.
(12 marks)



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CAMPUS: ROYSAMBU

DEPARTMENT: COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

COURSE CODE: MCS 510

COURSE TITLE: SOCIAL POLICY, PLANNING AND WELFARE

EXAM DATE: DECEMBER 2022

DURATION: 3 HOURS

TIME:

INSTRUCTIONS

- Read the instructions and questions carefully before you write the answers.

➤ **Answer any TWO questions**

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Question one

- a. Using relevant examples explain any **five** models of policy making that inform policy making in your country. **(10 marks)**
- b. Citing examples explain any **five** values with which social policy is concerned. **(10marks)**

Question two

- a. Using relevant examples explain any four ideologies that have shaped our policies in Africa today. **(8 marks)**
- b. Citing examples describe any **four** welfare models that continue to inform social policies in developing countries showing their weaknesses and strengths.

(12 marks)

Question three

- a. Suggest any **five** roles a community developer would play in various stages in the process of policy development. **(10 marks)**
- b. Using examples explain any **five** principles that inform our social policy formulation process. **(10 marks)**