

**PAN AFRICAN CHRISTIAN UNIVERSITY
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2018/2019**

**THIRD SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ART IN
COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT STUDIES**

CDC 412: HR in COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

Date:

Time: 3 HOURS

Instructions:

This paper consists of **TWO** sections.

Sections A are compulsory and answer **any three** questions in section B

Section A

- Q 1. a) Define crime (2 marks)
b) Differentiate between parole and probation (5 marks)
c) Describe using relevant examples the biblical perspective of crime and criminal justice (5 marks)
d) Using relevant examples discuss the four categories of crime (8 marks)
e) Kenya has been fighting against so many issues since its independence the toughest among them being crime. Discuss the various factors that have led to increased incidences of crime in Kenya. (10 marks)
- Q 2. A) Define organized crime and describe with relevant examples the major categories of organized crime. (7 marks)
b) Criminal behavior is a result of individual differences in thinking processes. Discuss the four assumptions of this theory (8 marks)
- Q 3. Discuss five impacts of crime towards community development in Kenya (15 marks)
- Q 4. A) As a community development worker you have been invited to speak to youths, discuss any two theories you would use to educate them on causes of crime (10 marks)
b) Describe the three branches of criminal justice (5 marks)
- Q 5. a) Describe why the techniques used in Situational crime prevention (SCP) may currently not be applicable in our country. (5 marks)
b) Define social justice and discuss using relevant examples the various types of justice that should be exercised in our communities (10 marks)