



PAN AFRICA CHRISTIAN UNIVERSITY

SCHOOL OF THEOLOGY

**END OF SESSION EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF
BACHELOR OF ARTS IN TRANSFORMATIONAL CHURCH
LEADERSHIP**

OCTOBER 2020

CAMPUS: ROYSAMBU

DEPARTMENT: TRANSFORMATIONAL CHURCH LEADERSHIP

COURSE CODE: UCC202

COURSE TITLE: HEALTH AND SOCIAL ISSUES

EXAM DATE: 28th OCTOBER 2020

TIME: 9:00AM-12:00PM

INSTRUCTIONS

- Read the instructions and questions carefully before you write the answers.
- Answer question **ONE** and **ANY other THREE** questions

SECTION A: Answer ALL the questions (30 marks)

- a) Differentiate between the following terms:
 - i. Ethnicity and ethnocentrism (4 marks)
 - ii. Politics and governance (4 marks)
 - iii. Sex and gender (4 marks)
- b) Justify the WHO 1948 definition of the term health. (4 marks)
- c) Health is critical in the holistic well-being of an individual
 - i. Discuss any three biblical perspectives on health. (6 marks)
 - ii. Outline any four factors that hinder access to health-care in Kenya today. (8 marks)

SECTION B: Answer ANY THREE questions

- 1. A healthy population is equivalent to a healthy state.
 - a) Discuss any three roles of a health economist. (6 marks)
 - b) Discuss two points of relationship between the Constitution of Kenya 2010 and the Kenya Healthcare policy. (4 marks)
- 2. Community safety is a determinant of a nation's overall health.
 - a) Justify two mitigations that enhance community safety in Kenya. (4 marks)
 - b) Explain three challenges experienced by community safety programs in Kenya. (6 marks)
- 3. Effective provision of health services demands accurate analysis of the target groups.
 - a) Outline three sexual orientations. (4 marks)
 - b) Recommend three mitigative measures for special populations in health-care. (6 marks)
- 4. HIV/AIDs is a major impediment to development in Kenya.
 - a) Describe four stages of HIV development. (8 marks).

b) Articulate two ways in which people living with HIV/AIDs can be guided towards positive living. (2 marks)

5. Politics can be a determinant of the health status of a country.

a) Using two reasons, justify the need for Christian involvement in national politics. (2 marks)

b) Discuss four practical steps the church can take to mitigate the effects of ethnocentrism in Kenya today. Give contextual examples to support your answers. (8 marks)