



PAN AFRICA CHRISTIAN UNIVERSITY

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

**END-OF-SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS IN CRIMINOLOGY AND
SECURITY LEADERSHIP**

SEPTEMBER-DECEMBER 2022 TRIMESTER

CAMPUS: ROYSAMBU

DEPARTMENT: COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

COURSE CODE: BCSL 112/CDC 112/DCS 103

COURSE TITLE: INTRODUCTION TO CRIMINOLOGY

EXAM DATE: FRIDAY 9TH DECEMBER 2022

DURATION: 3 HOURS

TIME: 8am- 11am

INSTRUCTIONS

- ☐ Read the instructions and questions carefully before you write the answers.
- ☐ Answer any TWO questions
- ☐ ALL PAC University's examination rules and regulations apply

Question 1

- a) Punishment in its present form does not serve the purpose of reducing recidivism in Kenya. Discuss any five points to support your answer (15mks)
- b) With aid of relevant examples, describe punishment as retributive (5mks)

Question 2

- a) Briefly, explain FIVE challenges of preventing crime when culture is becoming global (10mks)
- b) Using appropriate examples, discuss any FIVE permitted defenses that a sexual offender might use to show they are not legally responsible for an offence in Kenya (10mks)

Question 3

- a) Citing relevant examples, distinguish between criminology and criminal behavior (5mks)
- b) Briefly, outline FIVE significance of criminological knowledge in your field of specialization (5mks)
- c) Using appropriate examples, discuss the contributions of Cesare Lombroso in understanding criminal behavior (10mks)