



PAN AFRICA CHRISTIAN UNIVERSITY

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

**END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF
BACHELOR OF ARTS IN CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY
LEADERSHIP**

SEPTEMBER-DECEMBER 2022 TRIMESTER

CAMPUS: ROYSAMBU

DEPARTMENT: COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

COURSE CODE: BCSL117

COURSE TITLE: INTRODUCTION TO PENOLOGY

EXAM DATE:

DURATION: 3 HOURS

TIME:

INSTRUCTIONS

- Read the instructions and questions carefully before you write the answers.
- **Answer any TWO questions**
- *ALL PAC University's examination rules and regulations apply*

Question one

- (a) Penologists are interested in the responses to human wrongdoing and, specifically, in the practices, forms and evolution of the punishment and social controls that exist in contemporary society. Discuss this statement in relation to contemporary Kenya. (12 Marks)
- (b) Critically explain any FOUR (4) purpose of punishment as delivered by the criminal justice system (8 Marks)

Question two

- (a) Critically analyse retributive justice using the FOUR theories of restorative justice (8 Marks)
- (b) Citing applicable examples, explain any SIX contributions of punishment and treatment of offenders as a crime control measure in Kenya (12 Marks)

Question three

- (a) List SIX challenges explaining why Kenya State Department of Correction Services have been unable to achieve its mission of promoting justice and securing society through efficient and effective management of offenders and administration of justice. (6 Marks)
- (b) With clear definitions explain the relationship between retributive justice and recidivism in contemporary Kenya (4 Marks)
- (c) Identify various characteristics of punishments awarded in criminal courts of Justice (10 Marks)