



**PAN AFRICAN CHRISTIAN UNIVERSITY
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2022/2023**

**THIRD TRIMESTER EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF
BACHELOR OF ARTS IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

CDC 317: PARTICIPATORY METHODOLOGY

Instructions:

Answer any two questions each question carries 20 marks each

Question one

As the lead Development officer for Nawiri program that seeks to reduce poverty, literacy and ill health in Tana County.

- a.) Discuss five tools that you would use to encourage community participation in the Nawiri development program. **(10 marks)**
- b.) Explain five benefits of community participation in the project. **(10 Marks)**

Question two:

- a) Using relevant examples, discuss five principles of participatory approaches (10 marks)
- b) As a youth empowerment officer, explain five levels of participation you would expect from youth you are working with. (10 marks)

QUESTION THREE

There are two predominant participatory approaches, the Bottom-Up approach and the Top-Down approach.

- a) Using relevant examples, explain the difference between the two approaches? (4 Marks)
- b) Describe the approach that is most appropriate for effective community development? Give four reasons for your answer. (10 marks)
- c) Explain any three factors that influence the degree of community participation (6 marks)