



SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

**END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF
BACHELOR OF ARTS IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

MAY - AUGUST 2025 TRIMESTER

CAMPUS: ROYSAMBU

DEPARTMENT: COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

COURSE CODE : CDC 312

COURSE TITLE: DISASTER MANAGEMENT

EXAM DATE:

DURATION: 3 HOURS

TIME: 5:30 PM-8:30 PM

INSTRUCTIONS

- Read the instructions and questions carefully before you write the answers.
- **Answer any TWO questions**
- *ALL PAC University's examination rules and regulations apply*

Question One

- a) Using relevant examples, examine **FIVE** challenges that face processes of disaster management. (10 marks)
- b) Using relevant examples, discuss **FIVE** critical impacts of disasters in a developing country. (10 marks)

Question Two

- a) In reference to a community of your choice, discuss **FIVE** precautionary measures that should be undertaken in a flood-prone community. (10 marks)
- b) Discuss **FIVE** ways in which the national government of a disaster-prone country of your choice in Africa can use the disaster management cycle to mitigate/develop viable policies for disaster risk reduction. (10 marks)

Question Three

- a) Highlight and discuss **FIVE** common disasters witnessed in a Kenyan urban informal settlement of your choice. (10 marks)
- b) With reference to a community of your choice, discuss **FIVE** development opportunities presented by disaster occurrences. (10 marks)