



**PAN AFRICA CHRISTIAN UNIVERSITY**  
**SCHOOL OF LEADERSHIP, BUSINESS & TECHNOLOGY**  
**END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF**  
**BACHELOR OF BUSINESS LEADERSHIP**  
**BACHELOR OF COMMERCE**  
**MAY-AUGUST 2019 SEMESTER**

**CAMPUS: ROYSAMBU**

**DEPARTMENT: BUSINESS STUDIES**

**COURSE CODE: BUS2223 | BCM209**

**COURSE TITLE: BUSINESS LAW**

**EXAM DATE: TUESDAY 6<sup>th</sup> AUGUST 2019**

**DURATION: 2 HOURS**

**TIME: 2:00PM-4:00PM**

**INSTRUCTIONS**

- Read the instructions and questions carefully before you write the answers.
- Write your **STUDENT NUMBER** in the Answer Booklet given
- *Write clearly and legibly.*
- This exam script consists of **Six (6)** questions.
- Answer ALL questions in **SECTION A(compulsory)** and Any **other three (3)** questions from **SECTION B**

➤ *ALL PAC University's examination rules and regulations apply*

## **SECTION A: COMPULSORY**

### **QUESTION ONE (Compulsory)**

- a) Distinguish between public law and private law. (4marks)
- b) Discuss the doctrine of caveat emptor. (3 marks)
- c) Explain FOUR points of significance to be found in the various definitions of Law. (4 marks)
- d) Describe the functions of the law of torts. (5 marks)
- e) Discuss FOUR essentials of a valid contract. (4marks)
- f) Explain TWO classes of agents on the basis of extent of their authority. (4 marks)
- g) Distinguish between a sale and an agreement to sell. (6 marks)

## **SECTION B: (Answer 3 questions only)**

### **QUESTION TWO**

- (a) Explain FIVE factors involved in the formation of a contract (5marks)
- (b) Discuss the major differences between criminal wrong and civil wrong. ( 5 marks)

### **QUESTION THREE**

- a) Explain FIVE remedies in respect of trespass to land. (5 marks)
- b) Describe FIVE general defenses available to a defendant in every action of tort, where they are appropriate. (5 marks)

### **QUESTION FOUR**

- a) Explain FIVE relations in which undue influence is presumed. (5 marks)
- b) Discuss the implied conditions in every contract of sale of goods (5marks)

### **QUESTION FIVE**

- a) Explain FIVE duties of agents. (5marks)
- b) Discuss FIVE ways in which an agency comes to an end by operation of the law. (5marks)

### **QUESTION SIX**

- a) A Kenyan citizenship may be lost by deprivation; Explain FIVE cases which may lead to deprivation of citizenship. (5 marks)

b) Discuss FIVE essentials of a valid ratification in law of agency. (5 marks)